

THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON OPTIMIZATION 2024



FEZ, MOROCCO

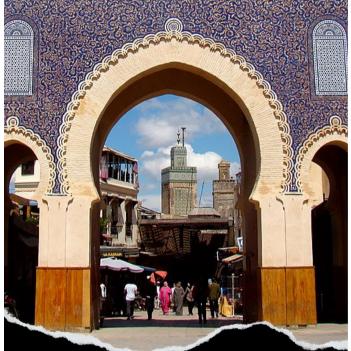


MAY 16-18, 2024



FEZ: A JOURNEY THROUGH TIME

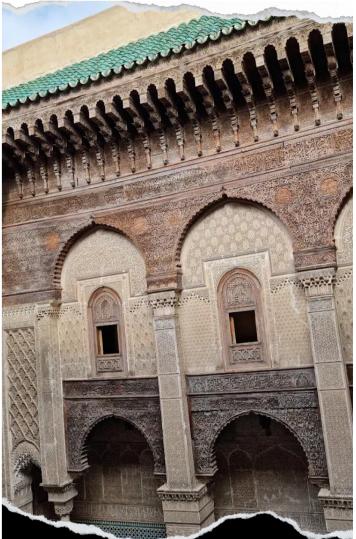
FOUNDED IN 789 AD, FEZ IS THE OLDEST OF MOROCCO'S FOUR IMPERIAL CITIES. STEEPED IN HISTORY AND TRADITION, FEZ BOASTS THE TITLE OF THE MOST COMPLETE MEDIEVAL ISLAMIC CITY IN THE WORLD. EXPLORE THE LABYRINTHINE ALLEYWAYS OF THE FEZ EL-BALI MEDINA, A UNESCO WORLD HERITAGE SITE, AND FEEL THE VIBRANT ENERGY OF THIS ANCIENT METROPOLIS.



BAB BOUJELOUD

THE MAGNIFICENT BAB BOUJELOUD, THE GRAND ENTRANCE TO FEZ EL-BALI, THE OLD CITY OF FEZ. THIS ORNATELY DECORATED GATE ADORNED WITH VIBRANT BLUE MOSAIC TILES, SERVES AS A SYMBOLIC GATEWAY TO THE HISTORIC HEART OF FEZ. BUILT IN 1913, IT STANDS AS A TESTAMENT TO THE CITY'S RICH HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURAL BEAUTY.





AL ATTARINE MADRASA

THIS 14TH-CENTURY GEM WAS ONCE A BUSTLING ISLAMIC COLLEGE, AND TODAY, IT OFFERS A GLIMPSE INTO FEZ'S RICH SCHOLARLY PAST. MARVEL AT THE INTRICATE STUCCOWORK, ADMIRE THE ELEGANT CEDARWOOD CARVINGS, AND FIND SERENITY IN THE PEACEFUL CENTRAL COURTYARD. IMAGINE YOURSELF AS A STUDENT WANDERING THESE HALLS CENTURIES AGO, SOAKING UP KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERIENCING THE VIBRANT CULTURE OF FEZ.

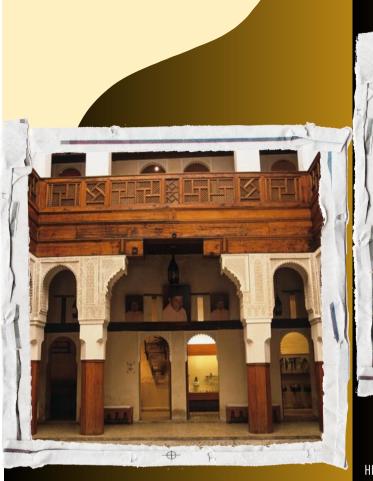




UNIVERSITY OF AL-QARAWIYYIN

ESTABLISHED IN 859 AD BY FATIMA AL-FIHRIYA, THE UNIVERSITY OF AL-QARAWIYYIN IS THE WORLD'S OLDEST CONTINUOUSLY OPERATING UNIVERSITY. ORIGINATING AS A MOSQUE, IT FLOURISHED AS A HUB OF ISLAMIC EDUCATION DURING THE GOLDEN AGE. WHILE NOW EMPHASIZING RELIGIOUS AND LEGAL STUDIES, IT REMAINS A TESTAMENT TO FEZ'S INTELLECTUAL LEGACY, RESONATING WITH THE SCHOLARLY AMBIANCE OF BYGONE ERAS.





NEJJARINE MUSEUM OF WOODEN ARTS & CRAFTS

HOUSED WITHIN A BEAUTIFULLY RESTORED 18TH-CENTURY CARAVANSERAI (A HISTORIC INN FOR TRAVELERS), THIS MUSEUM SHOWCASES THE ARTISTRY OF FEZ'S WOODWORKERS. EXPLORE TRADITIONAL TOOLS AND MARVEL AT INTRICATELY CRAFTED FURNITURE, OFFERING A GLIMPSE INTO MOROCCO'S RICH WOODWORKING TRADITION.

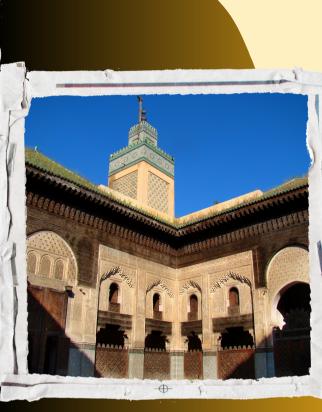




MARINID TOMBS

HIGH ATOP A HILL OVERLOOKING FEZ AL-BALI, THESE MONUMENTAL RUINS WHISPER TALES OF THE MARINID DYNASTY (13TH-15TH CENTURIES). EXPLORE THE CRUMBLING REMAINS OF GRAND MAUSOLEUMS, ONCE THE FINAL RESTING PLACES OF ROYALTY. IMAGINE THE BUSTLING COURT LIFE AND ARCHITECTURAL SPLENDOR OF A BYGONE ERA. WHILE THE TOMBS THEMSELVES ARE LARGELY EMPTY, THE PANORAMIC VIEWS OF THE ANCIENT CITY BELOW ARE SIMPLY BREATHTAKING. THIS IS A PLACE TO SOAK IN HISTORY, CAPTURE UNFORGETTABLE PHOTOS, AND LET YOUR IMAGINATION WANDER THROUGH THE CORRIDORS OF TIME.

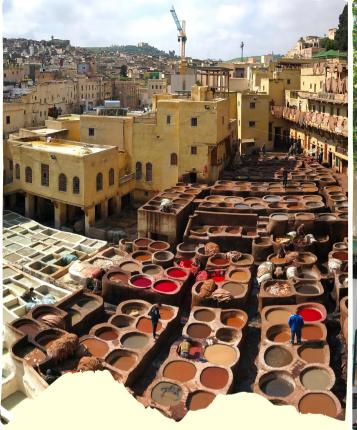


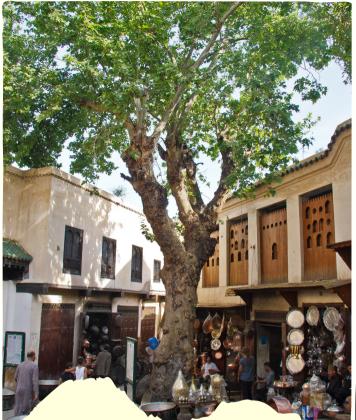


BOU INANIA MADRASA

A JEWEL OF MARINID ARCHITECTURE, FOUNDED IN THE 14TH CENTURY BY ABU INAN FARIS, IT'S NOT ONLY A STUNNING EXAMPLE OF ISLAMIC COLLEGE DESIGN, BUT ALSO THE ONLY MADRASA IN MOROCCO THAT FUNCTIONED AS A CONGREGATIONAL MOSQUE. STEP INSIDE AND BE CAPTIVATED BY THE ELEGANT CEDARWOOD CARVINGS, AND THE SERENITY OF THE CENTRAL COURTYARD WITH ITS MESMERIZING MOSAICS AND REFRESHING FOUNTAIN.









CHOUARA TANNERY

STEP BACK IN TIME AND WITNESS THE ANCIENT ART OF LEATHER TANNING, UNCHANGED FOR CENTURIES. PEER INTO THE VATS OF COLORFUL DYES AND NATURAL TANNING SOLUTIONS, A CAPTIVATING BLEND OF TRADITION AND AROMA. EXPLORE THE MAZE OF SHOPS LINING THE TANNERY, AND DISCOVER A TREASURE TROVE OF HANDCRAFTED LEATHER GOODS, A TESTAMENT TO THE SKILLS PASSED DOWN THROUGH GENERATIONS.



SEFFARINE SQUARE

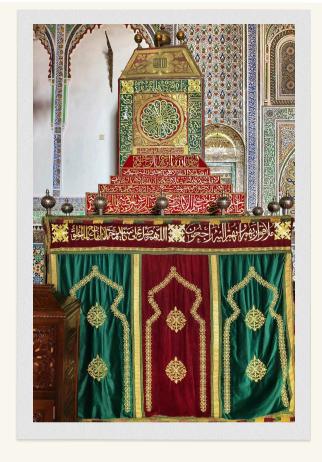
THIS SMALL SQUARE, NESTLED BESIDE THE KAIRAOUINE MOSQUE, HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF THE CITY'S METALWORKING SCENE FOR CENTURIES. WITNESS SKILLED ARTISANS CRAFTING EVERYTHING FROM COPPERWARE TO INTRICATE JEWELRY, THE RHYTHMIC CLANGING OF HAMMERS A SYMPHONY OF TRADITION. BROWSE THE COLORFUL STALLS OVERFLOWING WITH HANDCRAFTED METAL GOODS, A DAZZLING DISPLAY OF LOCAL ARTISTRY.



HENNA SOUK

THIS VIBRANT MARKETPLACE, A FRAGRANT HAVEN IN THE HEART OF THE FEZ MEDINA, IS A FEAST FOR THE SENSES. ROWS OF COLORFUL STALLS OVERFLOW WITH NATURAL COSMETICS, SPICES, AND THE STAR OF THE SHOW - HENNA. WATCH SKILLED ARTISANS CREATE INTRICATE HENNA DESIGNS, A MESMERIZING GLIMPSE INTO MOROCCAN BEAUTY TRADITIONS.









THE MAUSOLEUM OF MOULAY IDRISS II

CONSIDERED THE HOLIEST SHRINE IN FEZ, THE MAUSOLEUM OF MOULAY IDRISS II IS A REVERED LANDMARK AND ARCHITECTURAL GEM. DEDICATED TO THE CITY'S FOUNDER, MOULAY IDRISS II, IT SERVES AS A MAJOR PILGRIMAGE SITE FOR MOROCCANS. WHILE THE EXACT LOCATION OF HIS TOMB REMAINS A SUBJECT OF DEBATE, THE MAUSOLEUM ITSELF IS A CORNERSTONE OF FEZ'S RICH ISLAMIC HERITAGE.

IBN DANAN SYNAGOGUE

BUILT IN THE 17TH CENTURY, THIS MAGNIFICENT STRUCTURE IS NOT ONLY A STUNNING EXAMPLE OF MOORISH ARCHITECTURE, BUT ALSO A SYMBOL OF RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE WITHIN THE CITY. THE IBN DANAN SYNAGOGUE OFFERS A GLIMPSE INTO THE VIBRANT JEWISH COMMUNITY THAT ONCE THRIVED IN FEZ, AND SERVES AS A REMINDER OF THE CITY'S ENDURING SPIRIT OF TOLERANCE AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY.

SAINT FRANCIS OF ASSISI CHURCH

STANDING AMIDST THE VIBRANT ENERGY OF FEZ IS THE SAINT FRANCIS OF ASSISI CATHOLIC CHURCH, A TESTAMENT TO THE CITY'S OPENNESS TO DIVERSE FAITHS. BUILT IN THE 20TH CENTURY, THIS CATHOLIC CHURCH OFFERS A PEACEFUL SANCTUARY FOR CHRISTIAN WORSHIPPERS IN FEZ. WHILE CHRISTIANITY HAS HAD A SMALLER HISTORICAL PRESENCE COMPARED TO ISLAM AND JUDAISM, THE SAINT FRANCIS OF ASSISI CHURCH SIGNIFIES FEZ'S WELCOMING SPIRIT TOWARDS PEOPLE OF ALL RELIGIOUS BACKGROUNDS.

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